

Policy

AETNA BETTER HEALTH®

d/b/a Aetna Better Health of Louisiana

Policy Name:	Chiropractic In Lieu of Services	Page:	1 of 8
Department:	Medical Management		
Subsection:	Utilization Management	Effective Date:	05/01/2024
Applies to:	■ Medicaid		

<u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of this In Lieu Of Service is to provide coverage of chiropractic care for enrollees aged 21 and older. Chiropractic services to diagnose and treat neuromusculoskeletal conditions associated with the functional integrity of the spine are a medically appropriate and cost-effective substitute for services currently covered under the Louisiana Medicaid State Plan.

Statement of Objective:

The objective of the policy is to guide providers in the most effective and efficient method of submitting chiropractic in lieu of services in order to maximize appropriate reimbursement and member care.

Definitions:

In Lieu of	A medically appropriate service outside of Managed Care Organization
Service (ILOS)	(MCO) covered services or settings (or beyond service limits established by
	Louisiana Department of Health LDH for MCO covered services) that are
	provided to members at their option, by the health plan as a cost-effective
	alternative to a MCO covered service or setting.

Legal/Contract Reference:

- <u>2023 Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization Attachment A: Model contract.</u> Section 2.4.4
- Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) Manual Part 4: Services
- Louisiana Medicaid Fee Index on the Louisiana Department of Health website

FOCUS/DISPOSITION

The health plan confirms Chiropractic In Lieu of Services available to members as an added benefit, providing additional member options for healthcare and provide cost savings. Chiropractic services are medically appropriate and approved for members diagnosed with neuromusculoskeletal conditions associated with the functional integrity of the spine. Chiropractic ILOS are covered without a prior authorization up to 18 treatment sessions annually. Additional treatment sessions require a prior authorization. A treatment session is defined as all chiropractic services that occur on a single date of service. A referral from a primary care provider or any other provider is not required.



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SCOPE

Chiropractic Services for adult age 21 and older with disorders of the spine provide medically appropriate treatment of neuromuscular disorders. No authorization is required for up to 18 treatment sessions per year. Additional sessions may require authorization.¹

Appropriate codes for billing Chiropractic In Lieu of Services include:

Appropriat	e codes for billing Chiropractic In Lieu of Services include:
CPT	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>20560</u>	NEEDLE INSERTION(S) WITHOUT INJECTION(S); 1 OR 2 MUSCLE(S)
20561	NEEDLE INSERTION(S) WITHOUT INJECTION(S); 3 OR MORE MUSCLES
<u>72020</u>	X-ray exam of spine 1 view
<u>72040</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 2-3 vw
<u>72050</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 4/5vws
<u>72052</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 6/>vws
<u>72070</u>	X-ray exam thoracic spine 2vws
72072	X-ray exam thoracic spine 3vws
72074	X-ray exam thoracic spine4/>vw
<u>72080</u>	X-ray exam thoracolmb 2/> vw
<u>72100</u>	X-ray exam 1-s spine 2/3 vws
<u>72110</u>	X-ray exam 1-2 spine 4/>vws
<u>72114</u>	X-ray exam 1-s spine bending
72120	X-ray bend only l-s spine
72220	X-ray exam sacrum tailbone
<u>97012</u>	Mechanical traction therapy
<u>97014</u>	Electric stimulation therapy
97022	Whirlpool therapy
97032	Electrical stimulation
<u>97035</u>	<u>Ultrasound therapy</u>
<u>97110</u>	Therapeutic exercises
<u>97112</u>	Neuromuscular reeducation
<u>97116</u>	Gait training therapy
<u>97124</u>	Massage therapy
<u>97140</u>	Manual therapy 1/> regions
<u>98940</u>	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 1-2 regions
<u>98941</u>	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 3-4 regions
<u>98942</u>	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 5 regions
	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and straightforward medical decision making.
<u>99202</u>	When using time for code selection, 15-29 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter

¹ 2023 Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) Manual Part 4



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CPT CODE	DESCRIPTION
99203	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and low-level medical decision making. When using
	time for code selection, 30-44 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter
<u>99204</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and moderate level of medical decision making.
	When using time for code selection, 45-59 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter
<u>99205</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and high level of medical decision making. When
	<u>using time for code selection, 60-74 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter</u>
<u>99212</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and straightforward medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 10-19 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>
<u>99213</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and low level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 20-29 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	encounter
<u>99214</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and moderate level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 30-39 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>
<u>99215</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and high level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 40-54 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>

All diagnosis codes submitted by providers providing Chiropractic In Lieu of Services must be classified as a "functional integrity of the spine" diagnosis. Appropriate diagnosis codes include:



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<u>ICD-10</u>	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>M47.1</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy.
	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, site
<u>M47.10</u>	unspecified.
	Other spondylosis with myelopathy,
<u>M47.11</u>	occipito-atlanto-axial region
347.13	Other spondylosis with myelopathy,
<u>M47.12</u>	cervical region
M47.13	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, cervicothoracic region
1/147.13	Other spondylosis with myelopathy,
M47.14	thoracic region
1417.11	Other spondylosis with myelopathy,
M47.15	thoracolumbar region
	Other spondylosis with myelopathy,
M47.16	lumbar region
M47.2	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy
	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
M47.20	site unspecified
	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
M47.21	occipito-atlanto-axial region
	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
<u>M47.22</u>	cervical region
	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
<u>M47.23</u>	cervicothoracic region
M47.24	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
<u>M47.24</u>	thoracic region
M47.25	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
1417.23	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
M47.26	lumbar region
1.111120	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
M47.27	lumbosacral region
	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy,
<u>M47.28</u>	sacral and sacrococcygeal region
M47.8	Other spondylosis
_	Other spondylosis Occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M47.81</u>	<u>region</u>
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
	radiculopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M47.811</u>	<u>region</u>

CODE	DESCRIPTION
CODE	DESCRIPTION Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.812	radiculopathy, cervical region
14147.012	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.813	radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
14147.015	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.814	radiculopathy, thoracic region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.815	radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.816	radiculopathy, lumbar region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
<u>M47.817</u>	radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
	radiculopathy, sacral and sacrococcygeal
<u>M47.818</u>	<u>region</u>
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
<u>M47.819</u>	radiculopathy, site unspecified
M47.89	Other spondylosis Site unspecified.
	Other spondylosis, occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M47.891</u>	<u>region</u>
M47.892	Other spondylosis, cervical region
	Other spondylosis, cervicothoracic
<u>M47.893</u>	<u>region</u>
M47.894	Other spondylosis, thoracic region
M47.895	Other spondylosis, thoracolumbar
	region
M47.896	Other spondylosis, lumbar region
M47.897	Other spondylosis, lumbosacral region
	Other spondylosis, sacral and
M47.898	sacrococcygeal region
M47.899	Other spondylosis, site unspecified
M48.0	Spinal stenosis
M48.00	Spinal stenosis, site unspecified
	Spinal stenosis, occipito-atlanto-axial
M48.01	region
M48.02	Spinal stenosis, cervical region
M48.03	Spinal stenosis, cervicothoracic region
M48.04	Spinal stenosis, thoracic region
1,110,01	Spinar sections, thoracte region



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ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
M48.05	Spinal stenosis, thoracolumbar region
M48.06	Spinal stenosis, lumbar region
7.710.071	Spinal stenosis, lumbar region without
<u>M48.061</u>	neurogenic claudication
M48.062	Spinal stenosis, lumbar region with neurogenic claudication
M48.07	Spinal stenosis, lumbosacral region
	Spinal stenosis, sacral and
<u>M48.08</u>	sacrococcygeal region
<u>M50</u>	Cervical disc disorders
<u>M50.0</u>	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy
3.550.00	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy,
<u>M50.00</u>	unspecified cervical region
M50.01	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, high cervical region
<u>W130.01</u>	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy,
M50.02	mid-cervical region
	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy,
<u>M50.020</u>	mid-cervical region, unspecified level
	Cervical disc disorder at C4-C5 level
<u>M50.021</u>	with myelopathy
N450 022	Cervical disc disorder at C5-C6 level
<u>M50.022</u>	with myelopathy Cervical disc disorder at C6-C7 level
M50.023	with myelopathy
14130.023	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy,
M50.03	cervicothoracic region
M50.1	Cervical disc disorder with
14150.1	radiculopathy
	Cervical disc disorder with
	radiculopathy, unspecified cervical
<u>M50.10</u>	<u>region</u>
30-14	Cervical disc disorder with
<u>M50.11</u>	radiculopathy, high cervical region
M50 12	Cervical disc disorder with
<u>M50.12</u>	radiculopathy, mid-cervical region Mid-cervical disc disorder,
M50.120	unspecified level
1.120.120	Cervical disc disorder at C4-C5 level
	Constant distribution at CT-CS level

ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
CODE	
M50.122	Cervical disc disorder at C5-C6 level with radiculopathy
<u>W150.122</u>	
M50 122	Cervical disc disorder at C6-C7 level
M50.123	with radiculopathy
M50.13	Cervical disc disorder with radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
<u>M50.2</u>	Other cervical disc displacement
3450.20	Other cervical disc displacement,
<u>M50.20</u>	unspecified cervical region
3.550.04	Other cervical disc displacement, high
<u>M50.21</u>	cervical region
	Other cervical disc displacement, mid-
<u>M50.22</u>	cervical region
	Other cervical disc displacement, mid-
<u>M50.220</u>	cervical region, unspecified level
	Other cervical disc displacement at C4-
<u>M50.221</u>	<u>C5 level</u>
	Other cervical disc displacement at C5-
M50.222	C6 level
	Other cervical disc displacement at
M50.223	C6- C7 level
	Other cervical disc displacement,
M50.23	cervicothoracic region
M50.3	Other cervical disc degeneration
	Other cervical disc degeneration,
M50.30	unspecified cervical region
	Other cervical disc degeneration, high
M50.31	cervical region
	Other cervical disc degeneration, mid-
M50.32	cervical region
	Other cervical disc degeneration, mid-
M50.320	cervical region, unspecified level
	Other cervical disc degeneration at C4-
M50.321	C5 level
	Other cervical disc degeneration at C5-
M50.322	C6 level
	Other cervical disc degeneration at C6-
M50.323	C7 level
	Other cervical disc degeneration,
M50.33	cervicothoracic region
M50.8	Other cervical disc disorders
11130.0	Other tervical dist districts



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ICD 10		
CODE	DESCRIPTION	
	Other cervical disc disorders,	
M50.80	unspecified	
	cervical region	
	Other cervical disc disorders, high	
M50.81	cervical region	
	Other cervical disc disorders, mid-	
M50.82	cervical region	
	Other cervical disc disorders, mid-	
M50.820	cervical region, unspecified level	
	Other cervical disc disorders at C4-C5	
M50.821	level	
	Other cervical disc disorders at C5-C6	
M50.822	level	
	Other cervical disc disorders at C6-C7	
M50.823	level	
	Other cervical disc disorders,	
M50.83	cervicothoracic region	
M50.9	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified	
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified,	
M50.90	unspecified cervical region	
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified, high	
<u>M50.91</u>	cervical region	
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified, mid-	
M50.92	cervical region	
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder, mid-	
M50.920	cervical region, unspecified level	
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at C4-	
M50.921	C5 level	
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at C5-	
M50.922	C6 level	
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at	
M50.923	C6- C7 level	
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified,	
M50.93	cervicothoracic region	
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar, and	
<u>M51</u>	lumbosacral intervertebral disc	
	disorders	
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar and	
3.554.0	lumbosacral intervertebral disc	
<u>M51.0</u>	disorders with myelopathy	
3.554.04	Intervertebral disc disorders with	
<u>M51.04</u>	myelopathy, thoracic region	

ICD-10	
CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
M51.05	myelopathy, thoracolumbar region
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
M51.06	myelopathy, lumbar region
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar and
	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
<u>M51.1</u>	disorders
	with radiculopathy
N/51 14	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.14</u>	radiculopathy, thoracic region
ME1 15	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.15</u>	radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
M51 14	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.16</u>	radiculopathy, lumbar region
M51.17	Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
<u>W131.17</u>	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and
	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
M51.2	displacement
11131.2	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.24	thoracic region
	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.25	thoracolumbar region
	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.26	lumbar region
	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
<u>M51.27</u>	<u>lumbosacral</u> region
	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and
	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
<u>M51.3</u>	<u>degeneration</u>
3.551.24	Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
<u>M51.34</u>	thoracic region
ME1 25	Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
<u>M51.35</u>	thoracolumbar region
M51.36	Other intervertebral disc degeneration, lumbar region
<u>W131.30</u>	
M51.37	Other intervertebral disc degeneration, lumbosacral region
M51.4	Schmorl's nodes
	Schmorl's nodes, thoracic region
<u>M51.44</u>	
<u>M51.45</u>	Schmorl's nodes, thoracolumbar region



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ICD-10 CODE	DESCRIPTION
M51.46	Schmorl's nodes, lumbar region
M51.47	Schmorl's nodes, lumbosacral region
<u>M51.8</u>	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and lumbosacral intervertebral disc disorders
M51.84	Other intervertebral disc disorders, thoracic region
<u>M51.85</u>	Other intervertebral disc disorders, thoracolumbar region
M51.86	Other intervertebral disc disorders, lumbar region
M51.87	Other intervertebral disc disorders, lumbosacral region
<u>M51.9</u>	Unspecified thoracic, thoracolumbar and lumbosacral intervertebral disc disorder
<u>M54.1</u>	Radiculopathy
<u>M54.10</u>	Radiculopathy, site unspecified
<u>M54.11</u>	Radiculopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial region
M54.12	Radiculopathy, cervical region
<u>M54.13</u>	Radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
<u>M54.14</u>	Radiculopathy, thoracic region
<u>M54.15</u>	Radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
<u>M54.16</u>	Radiculopathy, lumbar region
<u>M54.17</u>	Radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
M54.18	Radiculopathy, sacral and sacrococcygeal region
M54.2	Cervicalgia
M54.3	Sciatica
M54.30	Sciatica, unspecified side
M54.31	Sciatica, right side

<u>ICD-10</u>	
<u>CODE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>M54.4</u>	Lumbago with sciatica
M54.40	Lumbago with sciatica, unspecified side
M54.41	Lumbago with sciatica, right side
<u>M54.42</u>	Lumbago with sciatica, left side
<u>M54.5</u>	Low back pain
M54.50	Low back pain, unspecified
<u>M54.51</u>	Vertebrogenic low back pain
M54.59	Other low back pain
<u>M54.6</u>	Pain in thoracic spine
<u>M54.8</u>	Other dorsalgia
M54.81	Occipital neuralgia
M54.89	Other dorsalgia
M54.9	Dorsalgia, unspecified
M99.0	Segmental and somatic dysfunction
M99.01	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
	cervical region
<u>M99.02</u>	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of thoracic region
M99.03	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
14155.05	lumbar region
M99.04	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
	sacral region
<u>M99.05</u>	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
M00 06	pelvic region Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
<u>M99.06</u>	lower extremity
3400.07	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
<u>M99.07</u>	upper extremity

Operating Protocol:

Measurement

- Number of authorizations requests received.
- Timeliness of decisions and notifications

Medical Management Effective: TBD



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Reporting

- Regulatory State Reports
- <u>Utilization tracking and trending is reviewed by the CMO monthly and is reported</u> at a minimum of quarterly to the QM/UM committee.

Inter-Intra dependencies:

Internal

- Care Management
- <u>Utilization Management</u>
- Claims
- Finance
- Information Technology
- Medical Directors
- Medical Management
- Member Services
- Provider Services
- Quality Management

External

- Members
- Practitioners
- Providers
- Regulatory Bodies
- Louisiana Department of

Health Aetna Better Health

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